

Comprehensive List of Sentence Starters - Essay Writing

TO INTRODUCE	TO CONCLUDE
 This essay discusses is explored is defined The definition of will be given is briefly outlined The issue focused on is demonstrated is included In this essay is explained are identified The key aspect discussed are presented is justified Views on range from is evaluated is examined is described is described is analysed Emphasised are is explained and illustrated with examples 	 In summary, To review, In conclusion, In brief, To summarise, To sum up, To conclude, Thus, Hence, It has been shown that, In short,
ADD IDEAS	ADD IDEAS
 Also, Equally important, Subsequently, Furthermore, Moreover, As well as Next, Another essential point Additionally, 	 More importantly, In the same way, Another Then, In addition, Besides, Firstly, Secondly, Thirdly, Finally, To elaborate,

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COMPARE AND CONTRAST	GIVE EXAMPLES		
Similarly,	• For example,		
In the same way,	As can be seen in		
• Likewise,	• supports		
 In comparison, 	• For instance,		
 Complementary to this, 	 As demonstrated by 		
Then again,	• is observed		
However,	Specifically,		
This is in contrast to	• is shown		
• In contrast,	exemplifies		
And yet	Such as		
Nevertheless,	As an example		
Conversely,	To illustrate,		
On the contrary,			
On the other hand,			
Notwithstanding			
Whereas			
While this is the case			
Despite this,			
PRESENT UNCOMMON OR RARE IDEAS	PRESENT COMMON OR WIDESPREAD		
	IDEAS		
Seldom	Numerous		
• Few	Many		
Not many	More than		
• A few	Several		
• is uncommon	Almost all		
• is scarce	The majority		
• Rarely	Most		
• is rare	Commonly		
• is unusual	Significant		
is arrasaar	• is prevalent		
	Usually		
	•		
PRESENT INCONCLUSIVE IDEAS	PRESENT PRIOR OR BACKGROUND		
FINESCIAL INCOINCEOSIVE IDEAS			
D. d	IDEAS		
Perhaps	• In the past,		
• may be	110		
_	• Historically,		
• might be	• Traditionally,		
_	•		



• is possibly	•	Originally,
• could	•	Prior to this,
• may include	•	Earlier,
	•	Formerly,
	•	Previously,
	•	Over time,
	•	At the time of
	•	Conventionally,
	•	Foundational to this is
	•	In earlier
	•	Initially,
	•	At first,
	•	Recently,
	•	Until now,

TO KEEP THE 'I' OUT OF ACADEMIC WRITING

- It can be argued ...
- Arguably ...
- It may be that ...
- This assignment will present the following point of view ...
- Some theorists, notably Bloggs (1990) and Jones (1992), have argued
- There are two sides to this question. Firstly ...
- Another point of view suggests, however, that ...
- This assignment will attempt to show that ...
- In conclusion, it can be argued that ...
- It can be seen that ...
- One point of view is that ...
- However ...

TO SHOW RELATIONSHIPS OR OUTCOME	TO PRESENT OTHERS' IDEAS	
• Therefore,	According to	
As a result,	Based on the findings ofit	
For that reason,	• can be argued	
• Hence,	• proposed that	
• Otherwise,	As explained by	
Consequently,	• states that	
The evidence suggests/shows	• claims that	



RIER UNIVERS	Learning		
•	It can be seen that	•	suggested
•	With regard to	•	concluded that
•	After examining	•	Similarly, stated that
•	These factors contribute to	•	for example,
•	It is apparent that	•	agreed that
•	Considering	•	Based on the ideas of
•	It can be concluded that	•	defined as
•	Subsequently,	•	relates
•	The effect is	•	As identified by
•	The result	•	disputed that
•	The correlation	•	argued that
•	The relationship	•	confirmed that
•	The link	•	argues
•	The convergence	•	highlights
•	The connection	•	demonstrates
•	interacts with	•	found that
•	Both	•	identifies
•	affects	•	demonstrated
•	Thus it is	•	also
•	causes	•	reported
•	influences	•	explored the idea
•	predicts	•	pointed out that
•	leads to	•	maintained that
•	informs	•	hypothesised that
•	presupposes	•	expressed the opinion that
•	emphasises		
•	demonstrates	•	also mentioned
•	impacts on	•	asserts that
•	supports	•	identified
		•	goes on to

state/suggest/say ...

... emphasises ...

... showed that ...

... challenges the idea ...