

Citing Electronic Books

APA

In-text Citation:

- In APA style, a source quoted within the body of the text requires the author, year, and page number. If the book does not have page numbers, there are options for how to provide a location:
 - Provide the heading or section name: (Spencer, 2013, Anthropomorphism—Dogs as Humans section)
 - If you are referencing a chapter that has a lengthy title, simply put the first word of the title in quotation marks: (Spencer, 2013, "Anthropomorphism")
 - Provide a paragraph number either by using the paragraph numbering available or by manually counting the paragraph number: (Spencer, 2013, para.26)
 - Combine a heading or section name with a paragraph number: (Spencer, 2013, Anthropomorphism-Dogs as Humans section, para.26)

References:

- For ebooks, the format, platform or device (e.g. Kobo/Kindle) is not included in the reference.
- Follow this structure for reference entries:

Last Name, First Initial. (Year of Publication). *Title of book*. Publisher information/DOI number or URL.

Example:

Spencer, C. (2013). *Why does my dog do that?* Constable & Robinson. <http://toronto.lib.overdrive.com>.

MLA

In-text Citation:

- In MLA style, a source cited within the body of your text requires the author and a stable numbering system.
- Only use a fixed numbering system that is consistent for all users. For example, if there is a system such as chapters, cite the chapter like this: (Spencer, ch. 2).
- If there is no stable numbering system, do not count unnumbered parts manually. Simply cite the work as a whole like this: (Spencer, *Why Does My Dog Do That?*)

Works Cited:

- Follow this structure for works cited entries:

Last name, First Name. *Title*. Publisher, Year of Publication. Electronic container, URL location.

Example:

Spencer, Caroline. *Why Does My Dog Do That?* Constable & Robinson, 2013. EPUB.

Chicago/Turabian: Notes and Bibliography

Footnotes or Endnotes:

- Because electronic books do not always have consistent page numbers since the reader can change font size, a chapter or section number should be referenced instead. Here is an example of a brief note:

¹ Spencer, *Why Does My Dog Do That?*, chap 2.

Bibliography:

- Follow this structure for bibliographic entries:

First Name, Last Name. *Title of Book*. City of Publication: Publisher, Year, E-book edition/URL.

Example:

Spencer, Caroline. *Why Does My Dog Do That?* London: Constable & Robinson, 2013, Kobo edition.

Chicago/Turabian: Author-Date

In-text Citation:

- In Author-Date reference style, an in-text citation requires the author and year like this: (Spencer 2013)

References:

- Follow this structure for reference entries:

Last Name, First Name. Year of Publication. *Title of Book*. City of Publication: Publisher. E-book format/URL.

Example:

Spencer, Caroline. 2013. *Why Does My Dog Do That?* London: Constable & Robinson. Kobo edition.

References

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). American Psychological Association.

Modern Language Association. (2016). *MLA Handbook* (8th ed.). Modern Language Association of America.

University of Chicago. (2017). *Chicago Manual of Style Online*.

https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html.